

Mitered Vishnu style, 112, 146, 156, 160, 172  
 Moats: and Angkor Borei site, 107; in Mekong delta, 107, 108, 110; at Oc Eo site, 110, 113  
 Molds: axe molds, 2; bronze-casting molds, 45; jewelry and coin molds, 138, 139; sandstone molds, 40, 41  
 Mongols, and Southeast Asia/China trade, 10  
 Mon-Khmer family of languages, 18n43, 193n5  
 Monochrome blue wares, and Vietnamese ceramics, 256  
 Monsoon winds: and Hoi An, 12; and oceanic trade, 7; Western "discovery" of, 6  
 Mound Thap site, wooden Buddha statues from, 126  
 Mount Ba The: and Fu Nan, 105, 108, 109, 113, 115; religious sites on, 115  
 Musée Blanchard de la Brosse, 105, 117n4  
 Museum of Vietnamese History, 104, 105, 106  
 My Khanh Temple, Thua Thien-Hue Province, 180  
 Myo Hla, Burma, carnelian beads from, 48  
 My Son, temples of, 181–83, 185, 188, 194n15  
 My Son A1, 181  
 My Son B1, 181  
 My Son C1, 181, 187, 187, 210  
 My Son E1: altar detail, 128, 128; pedestal, 182, 182, 183; remains of, 181  
 My Son G1, base of, 185

## N

Nandi: and Cambodian temple, 182; and Shiva, 140  
 Nandi ring, Oc Eo site, My Lam village, An Giang Province, 6th century, gold, 140, 141  
 Nan Yue tribes, 30, 31  
 Nataraja, 187, 190, 222, 228  
 Nataraja, Phong Le, Da Nang Province, 10th century, stone, 222, 223  
 National Museum of Phnom Penh, 104  
 Nen Chua site: and canal network, 109, 110, 111; cultural exchange in, 8; fieldwork in, 107; and Fu Nan culture, 7; religious monuments of, 113; trade in, 8, 109  
 Nghe An Province, and "Sao La," 32  
 Ngoi kilns, 288  
 Nguyen clan: and Hoi An, 11–12, 15, 191, 246, 247–48, 249, 252, 254, 262; and Japanese trade, 250; and Mac overthrow, 11; and Trinh clan, 247  
 Nguyen dynasty, 263  
 Nguyen Hoang (ruler): and customs duties, 11; on frontier, 248; and Japanese traders, 250; and Portuguese traders, 249; trade as means of raising revenue, 11, 250, 263  
 Nguyen Hue (ruler), 248  
 Nguyen-Long, Kerry, 296, 298  
 Nguyen Phuc Nguyen (ruler), 250–51  
 Nguyen Phuoc Lan (ruler), 248  
 Nha Trang, 180, 181, 185, 191

Ninh Thuan Province, ceramics in, 27  
 Northern Viet Nam: agriculture's importance in, 11; axes of, 56; burial cultures of, 28; ceramics of, 15; Mongols' attack of, 10; and Sa Huynh culture, 4; and trade, 46–48, 49  
 Nuoc Man, 247

## O

Objects for daily life, 26, 28  
 Oceanic trade, 6, 13  
 Oc Eo culture: and connection with late prehistoric, 108; and Fu Nan, 103, 105, 106, 107; hypotheses on, 107–8; and Indo-Iranian cultural relations, 114; and mounds, 109, 113; and trade with India, 108–9; Vishnu statues of, 7, 112, 112, 113  
 Oc Eo site: aerial photographs of, 106, 110; in Cambodia, 17n27; canal network of, 109, 111, 113, 115; ceramics of, 109, 111; and craft production, 114, 120, 142; cultural exchange in, 8, 109; excavation of, 107; fieldwork in, 105–6, 107; and Fu Nan, 105, 115; handles from, 130, 131; and polished black pottery, 6; religious monuments of, 113; and rice cultivation, 111; statuary of, 115; stratigraphical sequence of, 108; structures of, 113; trade in, 8, 109, 114, 124  
 Osawa Shirozaemon, 251  
 Overglaze charger, Cu Lao Cham shipwreck, 15th century, stoneware, 298, 299

## P

Pair of ear ornaments (*lingling-o*), Hau Xa I, Hoi An district, Quang Nam Province, 5th century B.C.–1st century A.D., jade, 86, 87  
 Pair of *nghe*, Bat Trang kiln, 16th–17th century, stoneware, 306, 307  
 Pajot, Louis, 29, 58, 278n12  
 Pakistan, carnelian beads from, 48  
 Panduranga, and Champa, 191, 192  
 Panel, Lat Phuong, Phu Xuyen district, Ha Tay Province, 3rd–1st century B.C., bronze, 70, 71  
 Pangolin, Long Giao, Long Khanh district, Dong Nai Province, 3rd century B.C.–2nd century A.D., 98, 99  
 Pangolin (*Manis pentadactyla*), 98  
 Paracel Island, 8  
 Parmentier, Henri, 190, 230  
 Parrot-shaped brushwasher, Cu Lao Cham shipwreck, 15th century, stoneware with blue underglaze, 292, 292, 293  
 Pedestal, Van Trach, Phong Dien district, Thua Thien-Hue Province, 8th–9th century, stone, 206, 207  
 Pelliot, Paul, 103, 105  
 Pendant, Go Xoai, Duc Hoa district, Long An Province, 7th–8th century, gold and amethyst, 170, 171  
 Peres de Andrade, Fernao, 248  
 Pérez, Luis, 249  
 Phan Rang, and inscriptions, 185  
 Philippines: bicephalous ear ornaments of, 84; ceramics of Katanay culture, 4; and Hoi An, 249, 250; jar burials in, 4, 82; Kalanay culture of, 86; and Sa Huynh culture, 4, 46, 86; slit discs of, 74; and trade, 188, 192; and Vietnamese ceramics, 256

Phnom Da style, 158  
 Phnom Penh, 104  
 Phoenix ewer, Cu Lao Cham shipwreck, 15th century, stoneware, 286, 287  
 Phoenix plate, Cu Lao Cham shipwreck, 15th century, Chu Dau kiln, stoneware with blue underglaze, 294, 294, 295  
 Pho Hien: and ceramics, 260, 261; and Cu Lao Cham shipwreck, 284; flourishing of, 13; intermarriage in, 19n63; trade in, 261, 267n84; and Trinh, 11, 261  
 Phong My site, wooden Buddha statues from, 126  
 Phu Hung site, 224, 228  
 Phu Lang kilns, 290  
 Phum Mien inscription, 190  
 Phung Nguyen phase: in Bac Bo plain, 2; cultural continuity with bronzes of Dong Son period, 3; cultural layers from, 28; and Dong Son culture, 31; large discs of, 74  
 Phuoc Kieu, bronze casting in, 27  
 Phu Quoc shipwreck, Thai ceramics on, 326  
 Phu Tho Province: burial cultures of, 28; stratified society in, 16n6  
 Piracy, and Champa, 10, 189, 197n53  
 Pires, Tome, 248  
 Plate, 1573–1620, China, Binh Thuan shipwreck, porcelain, 320–21, 320  
 Plate with foreigner, Cu Lao Cham shipwreck, 15th century, stoneware with blue underglaze, 294, 294, 295  
 Pliny the Elder, 120  
 Po Klaung Mohnai, Binh Thuan Province, 192  
 Po Rome, Ninh Thuan Province, 191, 192  
 Portugal, 248, 249, 252  
 Pre-Angkorian style statuary, 115  
 Pre-Fu Nan culture, 40, 42, 44–45  
 Prei Kmeng style, 154  
 Premodern trade, variables of, 4  
 Prey Veng Province, bronze drums of, 46  
 Prohear, Cambodia: bronze drums of, 46; gold offerings in, 49

## Q

Qing ceramics, 318, 319, 321, 324  
 Qin shi Huangdi (Qin emperor), 3  
 Quang Binh Province: bimetallic objects of, 26; and Champa, 180  
 Quang Nam Province: architectural remains of, 181; and bicephalous ear ornaments, 4, 84; burial cultures of, 28; and Champa, 180; and gold, 142; and Lin Yi, 179; rice fields, 24; and Sa Huynh culture, 32, 36, 49; temples of, 187; and trade, 48–49. *See also* Lai Nghi  
 Quang Ngai Province, and Sa Huynh culture, 31, 32  
 Quang Tri Province: and Cham peoples, 179, 180; lack of settlement in, 28; and Sa Huynh culture, 3